



2024 年 6 月第 4 週 高校生ニュース教材 単語テスト

音声を聴いて、次の単語（熟語）を書きとって下さい。また、その意味を日本語で書いて下さい。

	words/phrases	meaning
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		

----- キ リ ト リ -----

(解答)

1. dominate

独占する
2. luxurious

豪華な・贅沢な

\*名詞形は( )
3. ceasefire

停戦

\*cease の意味は「 」
4. investment

投資
5. deal

取引・協定
6. interest

利子
7. asset

資産
8. theft

窃盗

\*泥棒=( )
9. dignity

尊厳
10. go viral

拡散する

\*virus (ウィルス) のように速く拡散することから
11. compassion

思いやり
12. pave the way

道を切り開く
13. landmine

地雷

# G7 Summit kicks off in Italy

1 The G7 Summit is an international annual forum for the leaders of ①the Group of Seven member states. The G7 is an organization of the world's seven richest and so-called advanced economies, which dominate global trade and the international financial system. Russia joined in the group in 1998, which created the G8, but was excluded in 2014 after it invaded Crimea. This year's meeting was held from June 13<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> in Puglia, a luxurious resort surrounded by olive trees in Italy.

2 The goal of this year's meeting is to discuss global affairs such as...

(1) Russia's war on Ukraine

(2) War in Gaza ... All G7 leaders agreed with the plan to end hostilities, including an immediate ceasefire, the release of hostages, and an increase in aid.

(3) Investment in Africa and commitments to address the climate crisis and migration.

3 Support for Ukraine is the top of the agenda. Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelenskyy attended the G7 summit for the second successive year. The leaders of the G7 major democracies agreed on a deal to provide \$50 billion of loans for Ukraine, using interest from Russian assets frozen after Moscow invaded its neighbor in 2022.

4 The next day, Russia's President Vladimir Putin denounced the agreement and pledged retaliation. He said, "The theft of Russian assets will not go unpunished."

financial 金融の・財政の    exclude 除外する    invade 侵略する    affair 事柄・事件    hostilities(複数形で) 戦争行為  
hostage 人質    aid 援助    commitment 責任・義務    address~に取り組む    migration(ここでは)移民問題  
agenda 議題    successive 連続した    democracy 民主主義国    freeze 凍結する  
neighbor 隣国    denounce 非難する    retaliation 報復

Q1 Name ①the Group of Seven member states.

Q2 ①the Group of Seven member states の特徴を、1 段落を参考に説明しましょう。

Q3 Why was Russia excluded from G8?

Q4 Where did the G7 summit kick off this year (and last year)?

Q5 G7 サミットでは、(1)ガザでの戦争 (2)アフリカ について、どんな計画が話し合われましたか。

Q6 ウクライナに対して、G7 は何をする事で合意しましたか。

Q7 Q6 の決定事項に関して、プーチン大統領は何と言っていますか。

	Ukraine's Zelenskyy expects 'important decisions' on his country at G7 summit   BBC News <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wu0hEgImQ7o">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wu0hEgImQ7o</a>
	ロシア凍結資産活用ウクライナ支援明記 G7 首脳声明採択 平和サミット出席のため総理スイスへ [テレ東 BIZ] <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=83aC_kssXmw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=83aC_kssXmw</a>

# Pope Francis becomes first pontiff to address at a G7 summit

- 1 Pope Francis was invited by Italy's Prime Minister, Giorgia Meloni. He became the first Pope to attend the G7 summit.
- 2 He told G7 countries to keep human dignity first and foremost in developing and using AI, warning that such powerful technology risks turning human relations into mere algorithms.
- 3 Pope Francis fell victim to AI in the past. In March 2023, AI-generated deepfake images of the Pope in a white puffer jacket went viral, causing some people to believe the pictures were real. This January, he spoke about the fake images during an annual peace message in Vatican City, speaking to the world that AI should be developed and used ethically. He said, “AI should be human-centric. ①Technology without human values of compassion, mercy, morality and forgiveness is too perilous to develop unchecked.”
- 4 At G7 summit this year, the Pope specifically warned against the development of autonomous weapons and called for a ban on their use. “No machines should choose to take the life of human beings,” he said.
- 5 Pope Francis is the first pope from Argentina, and the first pope from outside Europe. He visited Japan in November 2019, staying for four days. About 55,000 people gathered for the Pope's mass in Tokyo Dome.

Pope ローマ教皇      pontiff 法皇      address 演説する      first and foremost 何よりもまず      mere 単なる  
algorithm 計算処理の手順・規則      generate 生成する      puffer jacket ダウンジャケット      ethically 倫理的に  
human-centric 人間中心の      mercy 慈悲      morality 道徳性      forgiveness 寛容      perilous 危険な  
regulate 規制する      specifically 自動的に      autonomous 自律性の・自主的な      mass ミサ

- Q1 What kind of leader is Pope Francis?
- Q2 AIは何の略ですか。
- Q3 ローマ教皇フランシスは、AI 開発・使用において、何が最も大切だと言いましたか。
- Q4 彼は、AI のどのような危険性について演説しましたか。
- Q5 昨年3月、教皇フランシスは、どんなディープフェイク画像の被害にあいましたか。
- Q6 下線①を訳しましょう。
- Q7 教皇フランシスは、AI の軍事利用について、何を警告しましたか。
- Q8 What makes autonomous weapons threatening?
- Q9 Where is Pope Francis from? (Where were the past Popes from?)
- Q10 Has he ever come to Japan?



Thought the Pope Francis puffer photo was real? Here's how not to get fooled by AI next time[Le Monde]  
この記事は、ローマ教皇フランシスコの偽画像について、おかしいところを写真付きで検証しています。

# Ukrainian Peace Summit

- ① On June 15th, a two-day Peace Summit kicked off in the Swiss resort of Burgenstock, organized by Ukraine. About 100 delegations from countries and international organizations attended the summit. Vice President Kamala Harris represented the United States as President Joe Biden was busy with a fundraiser in the US ahead of national elections in November.
- ② The Peace Summit aimed at paving the way to ending Russia's war. ①The joint communique stated that participants decided to undertake concrete steps in safety of nuclear power plants, food security and the complete return of prisoners of war.
- ③ Japan's Prime Minister Kishida said Japan has imposed strict sanctions on Russia and provided strong support for Ukraine since the invasion began two years ago. He said the support comes from a sense of crisis that what is happening there might occur in East Asia tomorrow.
- ④ Specifically, Kishida said Japan will positively contribute to realizing nuclear energy safety, and will continue to assist in landmine removal and electricity supply.
- ⑤ Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy said the summit showed international support is not weakening but is becoming stronger. However, while a vast majority of participants signed the communique, several key nations did not. ②India, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Thailand, Indonesia and the United Arab Emirates attended the summit, but did not sign the communique.
- ⑥ Russia and China did not attend the summit. Pakistan, which counts China as its closest ally, was invited but chose not to attend.

delegation 代表団 fundraiser 資金集めのイベント communique(フランス語)発表・声明(コミュニケイ、と発音します) concrete 具体的な prisoner 囚人 sanction 制裁 occur 起こる removal 除去

Q1 Where was the Peace Summit held? Who organized the Peace Summit?

Q2 Why was the U.S. President Biden absent from the Peace Summit?

Q3 ①The joint communique の中に入っていた 3 つの議題を、2 段落を参考に答えましょう。

Q4 What has Japan done for Ukraine since Russia's invasion of Ukraine in 2022?

Q5 岸田首相は、ウクライナを支援する理由について、何と述べましたか。3 段落を参考に答えましょう。

Q6 今後ウクライナ支援のため、日本は何をする予定だと岸田首相は言いましたか。具体的に 3 つ答えましょう。

Q7 ②India, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Thailand, Indonesia and the United Arab Emirates did not sign the communique. Why not?



【ウクライナ「平和サミット」】初日を終了 ゼレンスキー大統領、成果に期待 [日テレ NEWS]

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jZKuO5Tt050>



次の文を 3 回ずつ読んで、暗唱しましょう。

1. Russia joined in the group in 1998, which created the G8, but was excluded in 2014 after it invaded Crimea.
2. The G7 leaders agreed on a deal to provide \$50 billion of loans for Ukraine, using interest from Russian assets frozen after Moscow invaded its neighbor in 2022.
3. Pope Francis told G7 countries to keep human dignity first and foremost in developing and using AI.

(和訳)

1. ロシアは 1998 年に参加し、その結果 G7 は G8 となったが、クリミア半島を侵略した後、2014 年に追い出された。  
★下線部の関係代名詞 **which** は、前半の文 “Russia joined in the group in 1998” 全体を指しています。
2. G7 の首脳らは、2022 年にロシアが隣国（のウクライナ）を侵略した後、凍結されたロシア資産の利子を活用し、500 億ドル（約 7 兆 8000 億円）をウクライナに支援することで合意した。  
★Moscow は Russia を指します。（英語ニュースでは、国名の代わりに首都名を使うことがあります）  
★G7 と EU は、約 3250 億ドル（約 51 兆円）相当のロシア資産を凍結しており、この資産は年間約 30 億ドルの利子を生んでいるとのこと。
3. フランシス教皇は G7 の国々に、AI 開発と使用においては人間の尊厳を何よりも最優先に考えなければならない、と語った。  
★in developing and using AI = ( ) ( ) develop and use AI  
“in ~ing” で「～する時」を意味する。

★次の語句を並べ替えて、日本語の意味を表す文にしましょう。

- 1) ローマ教皇は、特に自立兵器の開発に対して警告をした。  
[ autonomous / against / specifically / weapons / the Pope / of / the development / warned / . ]
- 2) 日本は、ウクライナの原子力発電の安全の実現に積極的に貢献する予定である。  
[ energy / contribute / positively / will / safety / realizing / Japan / in Ukraine / nuclear / to / . ]

[Writing]

Write two things to be careful about when we make the most of AI in our lives.